

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARKS OFFICE

In The Matter of Patent Application:

First Named Inventor : Hamid Ould-Brahim
Serial No. : 10/623,400
Filing Date : July 17, 2003
Title : HIERARCHICAL OPTICAL VPNs IN A CARRIER'S
CARRIER VPN ENVIRONMENT
Examiner : SMITH, MARCUS
Art Unit : 2616
Confirmation No. : 4642

To: Mail Stop Amendment
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450
U.S.A.

Dear Sir:

In response to the Office Action of April 6, 2007, please consider the following.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 2 of this letter.